**ENGLISH IN MIND: CHAPTER ONE.**

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|  **LOVE, LIKE, HATE, ENJOY.** |

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| **MET DEZE WERKWOORDEN KUN JE IN HET ENGELS AANGEVEN WAT JE LEUK VINDT OF NIET; WAAR JE VAN HOUDT OF NIET; WAAR JE VAN GENIET OF NIET; WAAR JE EEN HEKEL AAN HEBT OF NIET.** |

**EXAMPLES:**

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| **I like apples.** | **Like + noun** |
| **She hates rats.** | **hate + noun** |
| **Do you enjoy reading?** | **Enjoy + verb** |
| **Peter likes cycling.** | **Like + verb** |
| **I hate skating.** | **Hate + verb** |
| **She doesn’t enjoy being here.** | **Enjoy + verb** |

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| **THE VERBS LOVE, HATE, LIKE, ENJOY CAN BE FOLLOWED BY A NOUN OR A VERB. IF LOVE, HATE, LIKE EN ENJOY ARE FOLLOWED BY A VERB, YOU HAVE TO ADD –ING.** |

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| **LIKE/LOVE/HATE/ENJOY + VERB + ING** |

So after verbs of liking and not liking we use the ing-form:

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| **read** | **reading** |
| **skate** | **skating** |
| **sleep** | **sleeping** |
| **have** | **having** |
| **write** | **writing** |
| **work** | **working** |
| **sing** | **singing** |

**PAY ATTENTION TO THE FOLLOWING SPELLING RULES:**

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| **1** |
| **have** | **having** |
| **smoke** | **smoking** |
| **write** | **writing** |
| **skate** | **skating** |
| **ride** | **riding** |
| **drive** | **driving** |
| **If a verb ends in an –e that you can’t hear, we drop the –e before adding -ing** |

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| **2** |
| **run** | **running** |
| **swim** | **swimming** |
| **hop** | **hopping** |
| **get** | **getting** |
| **shop** | **shopping** |
| **If a verb ends in a vowel + consonant, double the final consonant.** |
| **The same goes for verbs with 2 syllables ending in -el** |
| **quarrel** | **quarelling** |
| **shovel** | **shovelling** |
| **travel** | **travelling** |

**EXAMPLES**

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| **affirmative** | **questions** | **negatives** |
| **I like swimming.** | **Do I like swimming ?** | **I don’t like swimming** |
| **You like swimming.** | **Do you like swimming ?** | **You don’t like swimming.** |
| **He likes swimming ?** | **Does he like swimming ?** | **He doesn’t like swimming** |
| **She likes swimming ?** | **Does she like swimming ?** | **She doesn’t like swimming.** |
| **It likes swimming.**  | **Does it like swimming ?** | **It doesn’t like swimming** |
| **We like swimming.**  | **Do we like swimming ?** | **We don’t like swimming.** |
| **You like swimming.** | **Do you like swimming ?** | **You don’t like swimming.** |
| **They like swimming.** | **Do they like swimming ?** | **They don’t like swimming.**  |